



COUNTY COURT AT LAW NO. 2
IN AND FOR
HUNT COUNTY, TEXAS

23 JAN 25 AM 10:10
by *J. Miller*
JUDGE JOEL D. LITTLEFILED
COUNTY COURT AT LAW NO. 2

**ADMINISTRATIVE ORDER REGARDING APPLICATIONS TO PROBATE
A COPY OF A LOST WILL OR A LOST WILL WITHOUT A COPY**

This Court finds that there is need for an administrative order regarding notice to interested parties when an application is filed to probate a copy of a lost will or codicil, or to probate a lost will or codicil without a copy (hereafter "lost will").

The Court finds as follows:

1. Texas Estates Code § 256.054 requires that an application for the probate of a lost will must include information concerning the reason the original instrument cannot be produced and must also include (among other things) the names of the devisees included in the lost will and the names of the individuals who would inherit if the copy of the lost will were not admitted to probate.
2. Texas Estates Code § 258.002 requires that when a will cannot be produced in Court, the Clerk shall issue citation to all parties interested in the estate, which citation shall contain substantially the statements made in the application for probate as well as the time when, place where, and the court before which such application will be acted upon. When there is an application to probate a lost will, "all parties interested in the estate" includes both the devisees included in the will and the individuals who would inherit by if the copy of the lost will were not admitted to probate.
3. The statutorily required citation is insufficient to advise heirs of their right to object to an application to probate a lost will. As authorized by Texas Estates Code § 51.151, explicit notice of their right to object should be given to all heirs, either attached to all citations prepared by the Clerk or included as part of all waivers of citation.
4. For applications that would result in a full or partial intestacy if the lost will were not admitted to probate, an attorney ad litem should be appointed to ensure that all heirs are identified and noticed as well as to protect the interests of any heirs who cannot be located and any heirs with a legal disability. When a valid original codicil specifically republishes a lost will, an attorney ad litem will not need to be appointed because of the lost will.

It is therefore **ORDERED** that, effective February 15, 2023, when an application is filed to probate a lost will:

1. If a full or partial intestacy will result if a lost will is not admitted to probate, the Court will appoint an attorney ad litem under Estates Code § 53.104 to represent the interests of testator's unknown heirs, known heirs whose whereabouts are unknown, or heirs having a legal disability. When a valid original codicil specifically republishes a lost will, an attorney ad litem will not need to be appointed because of the lost will.
2. If an attorney ad litem needs to be appointed:
 - The applicant shall, immediately upon filing the application to probate the will, initiate the appointment of the attorney ad litem by e-filing the Court's order appointing attorney ad litem (found on the Court's website). Applicant shall not select the attorney ad litem. The Court will select the attorney ad litem after applicant e-files the order.
 - The applicant shall immediately, upon receipt of the Court's order appointing the attorney ad litem, provide the attorney ad litem with a copy of the order appointing the attorney ad litem, the application to probate the will, and a copy of the will sought to be probated (if applicable).
3. The Clerk must attach to each citation issued under Texas Estates Code § 258.002 the "Notice of Application to Probate Copy of Lost Will or Codicil or Lost Will or Codicil without a Copy" that is attached to this Order, informing all persons interested in the estate of their right to object to the probate.
4. All persons who are named as devisees in the lost will must be personally served with citation under § 258.002 or must execute an affidavit waiving citation.
5. All persons who would inherit as an heir of the testator if the lost will is not admitted to probate must be personally served with citation under § 258.002 or must execute an affidavit waiving citation. If the lost will is a codicil to an original will, the beneficiaries of the testator's original will - instead of the testator's heirs - must be personally served with citation under § 258.002 or must execute an affidavit waiving citation.
6. When an heir or a devisee executes an affidavit waiving citation, the affidavit itself must explicitly include all of the points addressed in the "Notice of Application to Probate Copy of Lost Will or Codicil or Lost Will or Codicil without a Copy" attached to this Order. *It is not sufficient for the affidavit to refer to an attached notice.*¹

Signed on January 25, 2023.



JOEL D. LITTLEFIELD, Presiding Judge

¹ A sample affidavit waiving citation is attached to this Order. The Court does not require the use of this specific form, but the Court prefers that attorneys adapt this form affidavit to ensure all necessary information is included.

**NOTICE OF APPLICATION TO PROBATE COPY OF LOST WILL OR CODICIL OR
LOST WILL OR CODICIL WITHOUT A COPY**

You are notified that an application has been filed in this Decedent's estate to probate a written will or codicil even though the applicant cannot produce the original will. The application filed in this estate seeks either to probate a copy of a lost will or codicil or to probate a lost will or codicil without a copy (all referred to below as "lost will").

When an original will cannot be produced, the law presumes that the testator (the person who wrote the will) revoked the will before the testator's death. The Court will not grant the application in this case unless the applicant offers sufficient evidence to rebut that presumption and proves to the Court that the will was not revoked, even though only a copy has been filed.

If no will is admitted to probate, Decedent's property will pass to Decedent's heirs. If a lost codicil to a valid original will is not admitted to probate, Decedent's property will pass to the devisees (beneficiaries) named in the valid will. Therefore, your rights to inherit property may be affected by the probate of the lost will either (1) as an heir of the Decedent, or (2) as someone who is named as a devisee in the lost will, or (3) as a devisee in a valid will when there is a lost codicil to that will.

If you want to object to the probate of the lost will, you must file a written objection with the Clerk. The Clerk's citation, which is attached to this notice, indicates the date by which you should file a written objection. Note that the citation does not indicate a specific hearing date.

If you sign an affidavit waiving citation, you are indicating to the Court that you do not object to the probate of the lost will.

You should consult an attorney if you have any questions about your rights in this probate matter.

CAUSE NO. _____

SAMPLE AFFIDAVIT

IN THE ESTATE

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§
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§
§

IN THE COUNTY COURT

OF

AT LAW NO. 2 OF

HUNT COUNTY, TEXAS

**AFFIDAVIT WAIVING CITATION
FOR PROBATE OF A COPY OF A LOST WILL OR CODICIL OR
PROBATE OF A LOST WILL OR CODICIL WITHOUT A COPY**

STATE OF _____

§

COUNTY OF _____

§

I, _____, am an heir or devisee (beneficiary) of _____, the "Decedent" in this case.

I have been given (1) a copy of the **Application for Probate a Copy of a Will** that has been filed in this case and (2) a copy of the lost will dated [insert date of will] that the applicant is seeking to have probated.

I understand that in this case, an application has been filed in Decedent's estate to probate a written will even though the applicant cannot produce the original will.

I understand that when an original will cannot be produced, the law presumes the testator (the person who wrote the will) revoked the will before the testator's death.

I understand that the Court will not grant the application to probate the lost will in this case unless the applicant offers enough evidence to rebut that presumption and prove to the Court that the will was not revoked even though only a copy of the will may exist.

I understand that as one of Decedent's heirs- or as one of the people who is named as a devisee (beneficiary) in the lost will - my rights to inherit property may be affected if the lost will is probated. If no will is admitted to probate, Decedent's property will pass to Decedent's heirs.

Although I understand I have a right to object to the probate of a lost will, with or without a copy, I do not object to the probate of the lost will.

I know that the person who sent me this affidavit (along with a copy of the application and the will) is the applicant's attorney. And I know that the applicant's attorney does not represent me in this matter. I am aware that before I sign this affidavit waiving citation, I may consult my own attorney to advise me regarding this estate or the affidavit.

By signing this affidavit waiving citation, I enter my appearance in this case for all purposes, and I waive the issuance and service of process. I agree that the case may be considered by the Court without further notice to me.

I have signed this affidavit voluntarily, without fraud, duress, or threat by any person.

SIGNED AND SWORN to on this _____ day of _____,
20_____.

Affiant

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO BEFORE ME BY _____ on this the
_____ day of _____, _____.

SEAL:

Notary Public, State of Texas

My Commission expires: _____